Bioactive, Polyphenol-Rich Sugarcane Extract (PolygainTM) for Use in Animal Feed Supplements

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PolygainTM is a bioavailable, regulatory approved, natural sugarcane extract rich in antioxidant, anti-inflammatory and cell signalling properties. The patented supplement PolygainTM, has been trialled in commercial settings with various animals.

This includes:

Ruminants
Horses

■ Poultry

■ Pigs ■ Finfish

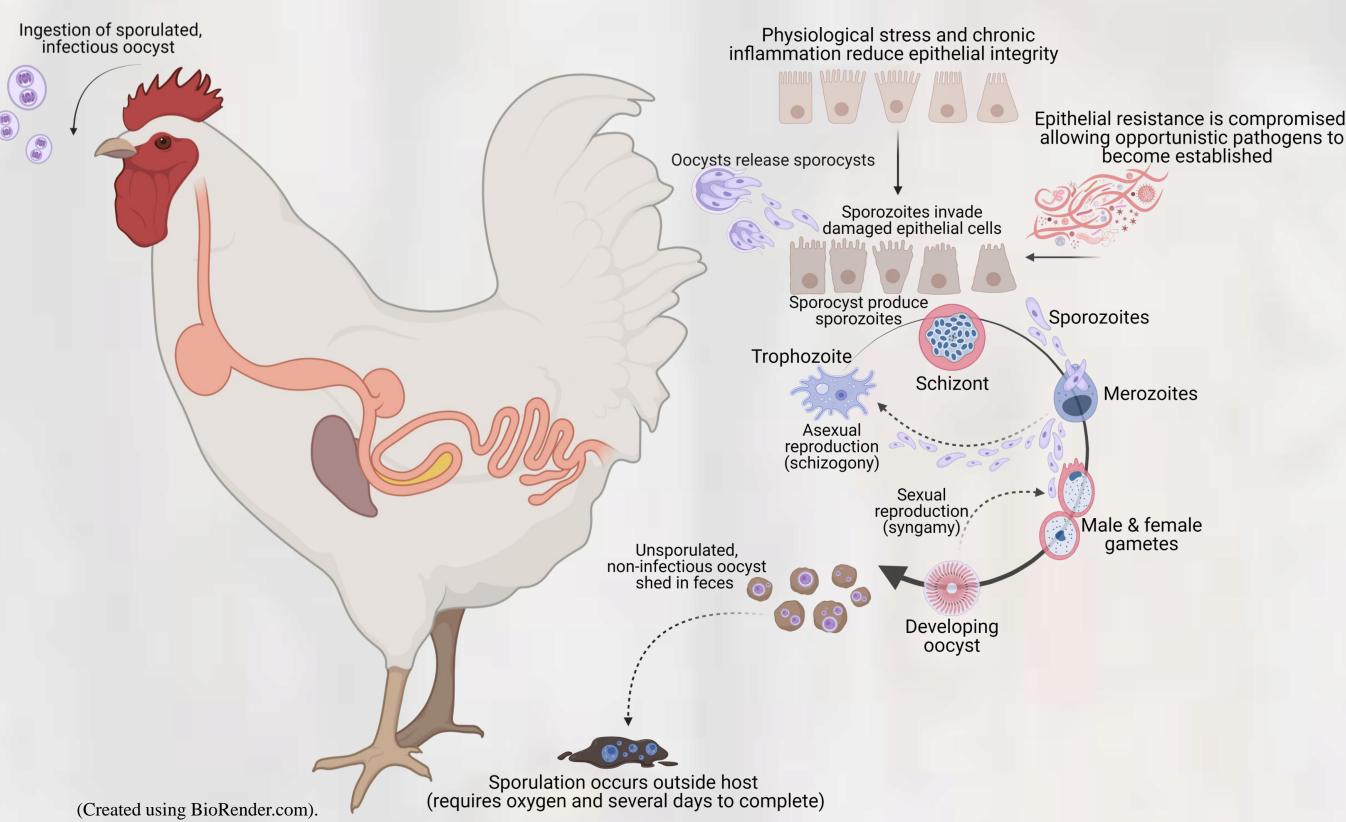
Crustaceans

PolygainTM significantly improves Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR), increases growth rate, reduces the effects of heat stress, has antimicrobial properties and beneficially modulates the microbiome.

The focus of this poster is on previously conducted pre-clinical and clinical studies both in vitro and in vivo, with broiler hens. Here, Ingestion of sporulated, infectious oocyst PolygainTM has demonstrated potential in the treatment and ® prevention of Coccidiosis by inhibiting the establishment of sporocysts.

The growing prevalence of microbial resistance has consumers calling for more antibiotic-free produce and farming practices.

- Unchecked, antibiotic resistance is expected to account for 10 million deaths each year by 2050 ¹.
- □ PolygainTM is a polyphenol-enriched sugarcane extract which may effectively be utilised as an alternative to growth promoting antibiotics.

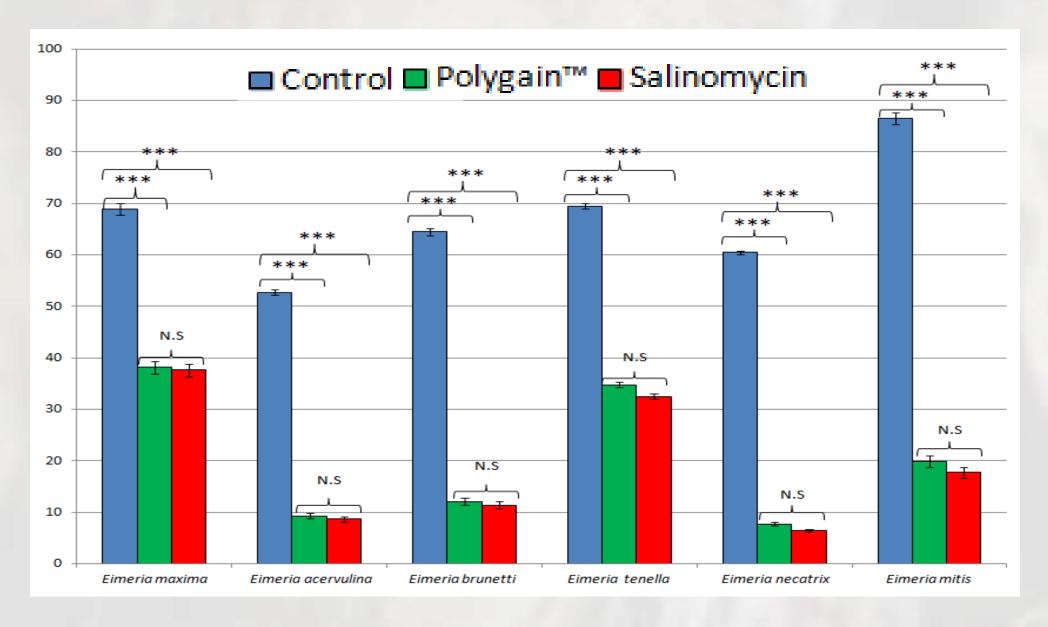


Coccidiosis

- Genetic selection for economically desirable traits in addition to consistent over-supply of feed predisposes birds to chronic gastrointestinal inflammation.
- This inflammation inhibits nutrient absorption and enables opportunistic pathogens, including species of *Eimeria*, to become established.
- The ensuing Coccidiosis is believed to affect up to 92% of broilers in a single population at any given time.
- It's characterized by diarrhoea, permanent damage to the gastrointestinal tract and premature mortality².
- It's estimated that \$3 billion is lost globally as a direct result of *Eimeria sp.* infections each year, with a further \$6 billion lost to secondary bacterial infections and sub-sequential necrotic enteritis³.

PolygainTM Significantly Reduces Infection Load In Vitro

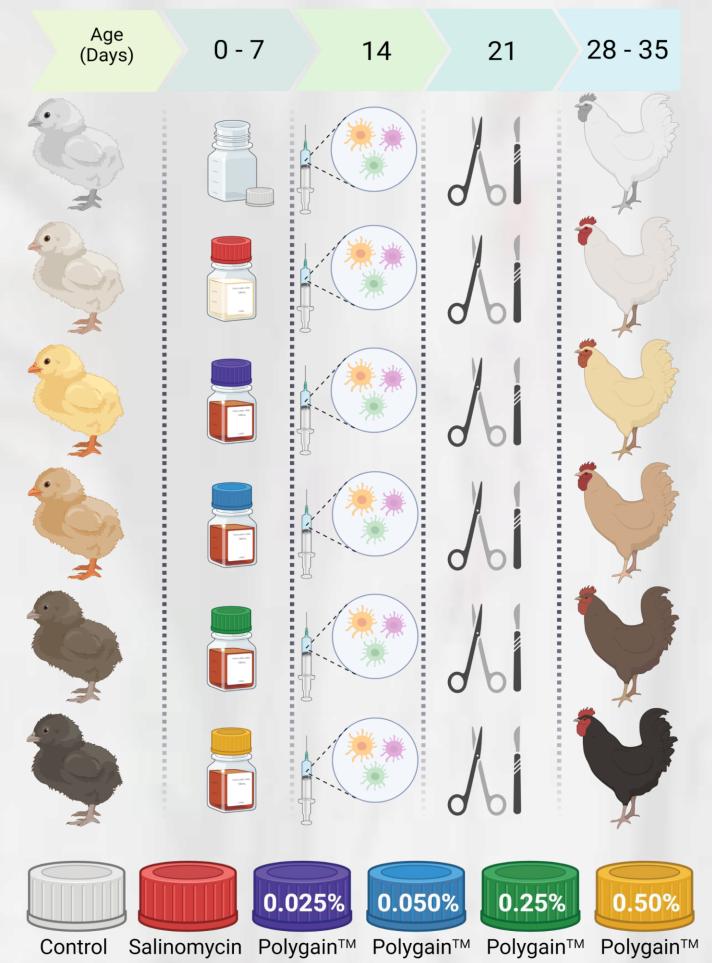
- ☐ An In Vitro study illustrated the effectiveness of PolygainTM against six of the most prevalent species of Coccidia.
- ☐ All 6 Coccidia species were incubated in RPMI nutrient media for 14 hours at 37°C before the total number of Eimeria sporozoites were recorded.
- The 3 experimental groups included a control of 2000μl RPMI nutrient media, 20μl PolygainTM with 1980μl RPMI nutrient media and 20μl Salinomycin, also with 1980μl RPMI nutrient media.



*** = highly statistically significant, P<0.001. N.S = No statistically significant difference.

PolygainTM as a Natural Alternative to Antibiotics In Vivo

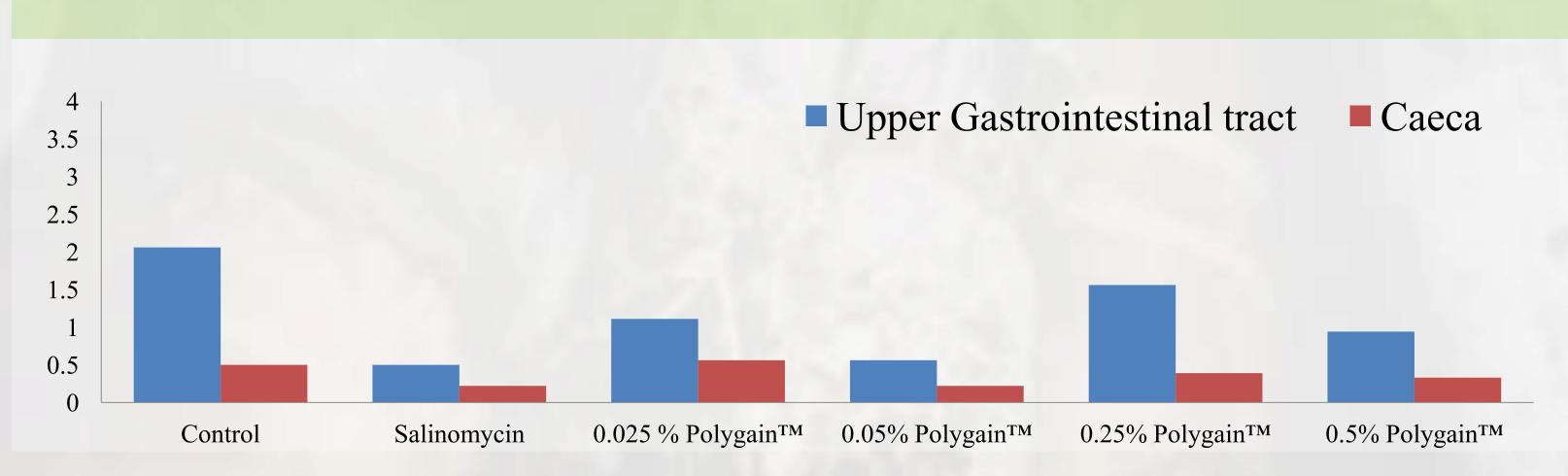
PolygainTM was used to treat Coccidiosis in broiler hens. Experimental groups included 5 treatment groups and 1 control.



- From hatching, 4 treatment groups were provided with a different dose of PolygainTM. 5th received The group Salinomycin, while hens in the control group received no supplementation.
- On day 14, hens were inoculated with 3 common strains of Eimeria sp.
- On day 21, 18 hens from each group were culled for lesion scoring and caecal collection.
- On day 35, the FCR, growth rate and weight of each hen was recorded.

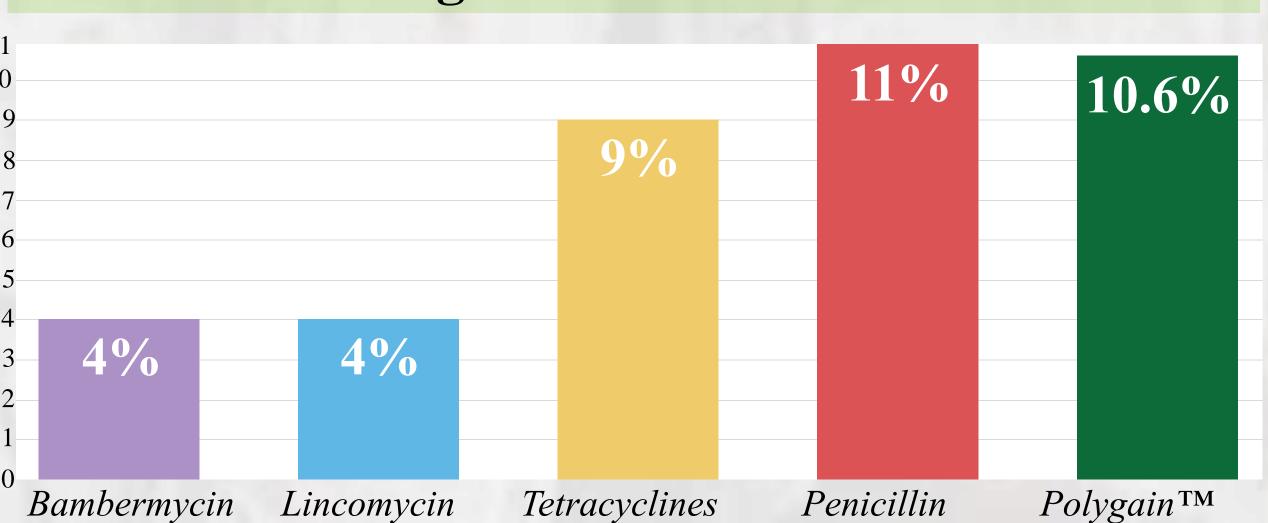
Lesion Scores

(All birds under severe infection from 20 times dosage of live vaccine)



References 1. O'Neill, J., 2016. Tackling Drug-Resistant Infections Globally: Final Report and Recommendations. 2. Györke, A., Pop, L., & Cozma, V. 2013. Prevalence and Distribution of Eimeria Species in Broiler Chicken Farms of Different Capacities. Parasite, 20. 3. Kadykalo S, Roberts T, Thompson M, Wilson J, Lang M, Espeisse O. The Value of Anticoccidials for Sustainable Global Poultry Production. International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents. 2018. 4. Shakeri, Majid, Et Al. "A Dietary Sugarcane-Derived Polyphenol Mix Reduces the Negative Effects of Cyclic Heat Exposure on Growth Performance, Blood Gas Status, and Meat Quality in Broiler Chickens." Animals 10.7.2020. 5. Graham, Jay P., John J. Boland, and Ellen Silbergeld. "Growth Promoting Antibiotics in Food Animal Production: An Economic Analysis." Public Health Reports 122.1 2007.

Percentage of Growth Increase 4,5



PolygainTM offers a natural and effective alternative to commonly used growth promoting antibiotics.